

Search worldwide, life-sciences literature



[Coronavirus articles and preprints](#)

[Advanced Search](#)

Search examples: ["breast cancer"](#) [Smith J](#)

[Recent history](#)

[Saved searches](#)

[Abstract](#)

[Full text](#)

[Citations & impact](#)

[Similar Articles](#)

Searching for Abraham Flexner.

Bonner TN

Academic Medicine : Journal of the Association of American Medical Colleges , 01 Feb 1998, 73(2):160-166

DOI: [10.1097/00001888-199802000-00014](https://doi.org/10.1097/00001888-199802000-00014) PMID: 9484189

Share this article



Abstract

Although Abraham Flexner (1866-1959) is well known as the author of *Medical Education in the United States and Canada: A Report to the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching*--so well known that this publication's better-known shorthand title is "the Flexner Report"--for many the "real" Flexner remains something of a mystery. Many today believe that he was overly rigid in his goals for medical education and that he did not adequately champion the rights of women and African Americans, harsh criticisms in late-20th-century America. But who really was Abraham Flexner? The author discusses Flexner the education reformer and the man, highlighting his early years in Louisville and his relationship with his family and his wife, his later graduate work and associations with the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching and the General Education Board, and his then-radical proposals for the reshaping of American medical education. Flexner's attitudes toward women and African Americans are also reviewed, and the author shows that Flexner encouraged both women and blacks to pursue higher education in general and medical careers in particular. Finally, the author discusses Flexner's feelings about his own Jewishness and anti-Semitism, his political beliefs, and his personal attributes as described both by the press and by his friends.

Full text links

Read article for free, from open access legal sources, via Unpaywall:

https://journals.lww.com/academicmedicine/Abstract/1998/02000/Searching_for_Abraham_Flexner.14.aspx

Read article at publisher's site (DOI): [10.1097/00001888-199802000-00014](https://doi.org/10.1097/00001888-199802000-00014)

Citations & impact

This website requires cookies, and the limited processing of your personal data in order to function. By using the site you are agreeing to this as outlined in our [privacy notice](#) and [cookie policy](#).

[I agree, dismiss this banner](#)

Citations of article over time

Alternative metrics

Altmetric

Discover the attention surrounding your research
<https://www.altmetric.com/details/4896734>

Altmetric

Discover the attention surrounding your research
<https://www.altmetric.com/details/4998095>

Smart citations by scite.ai

Explore citation contexts and check if this article has been supported or disputed.
<https://scite.ai/reports/10.1097/00001888-199802000-00014>

Supporting 0
Mentioning 2
Disputing 0

Article citations

Flexner's Words.

Huecker M, Danzl D, Shreffler J

Med Sci Educ, 1-3, 27 May 2020

Cited by: 0 articles | PMID: 32837783 | PMCID: PMC7253148

[Free to read & use](#)

Narrative medicine and healthcare reform.

Lewis BE

J Med Humanit, 32(1):9-20, 01 Mar 2011

Cited by: 7 articles | PMID: 21053060

Abraham Flexner of Kentucky, his report, Medical Education in the United States and Canada, and the historical questions raised by the report.

Halperin EC, Perman JA, Wilson EA

Acad Med, 85(2):203-210, 01 Feb 2010

Cited by: 10 articles | PMID: 20107344

Medical education and the training of cardiothoracic surgeons in the United States of America.

Geha AS

Jpn J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg, 53(6):320-323, 01 Jun 2005

Cited by: 0 articles | PMID: 15997756

The Eastman Jubilee 1948-1998.

Harris M

Br Dent J, 188(12):647-652, 01 Jun 2000

Cited by: 0 articles | PMID: 11022378

Other citations

Wikipedia

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abraham_Flexner 

Similar Articles

To arrive at the top five similar articles we use a word-weighted algorithm to compare words from the Title and Abstract of each citation.

Abraham Flexner of Kentucky, his report, Medical Education in the United States and Canada, and the historical questions raised by the report.

Halperin EC, Perman JA, Wilson EA

Acad Med, 85(2):203-210, 01 Feb 2010

Cited by: 10 articles | PMID: 20107344

Henry Pritchett and his introduction to the Flexner Report of 1910.

Kanter SL, Groce VA, Littleton B, Gunderman RB

Acad Med, 85(11):1777-1783, 01 Nov 2010

Cited by: 1 article | PMID: 20881820

The psychological training of Abraham Flexner, the reformer of medical education.

King DJ

J Psychol, 100(1st half):131-137, 01 Sep 1978

Cited by: 1 article | PMID: 357713

New Oslerians and real Flexnerians: the response to threatened professional autonomy.

Vinten-Johansen P, Riska E

Int J Health Serv, 21(1):75-108, 01 Jan 1991

Cited by: 3 articles | PMID: 2004874

Review

A retrospective and prospective look at medical education in the United States: trends shaping anatomical sciences education.

Drake RL

J Anat, 224(3):256-260, 19 Apr 2013

Cited by: 35 articles | PMID: 23600681

Review



ORCID iD

How are we doing.

Give feedback



Europe PMC is part of the ELIXIR infrastructure

Europe PMC is a service of the [Europe PMC Funders' Group](#), in partnership with the [European Bioinformatics Institute](#); and in cooperation with the [National Center for Biotechnology Information](#) at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NCBI/NLM). It includes content provided to the [PMC International archive](#) by participating publishers.



[Contact us](#) | [Privacy](#) | [Terms of use](#) | [Copyright](#) | [Accessibility](#)

Abraham Flexner (November 13, 1866 – September 21, 1959) was an American educator, best known for his role in the 20th century reform of medical and higher education in the United States and Canada. After founding and directing a college-preparatory school in his hometown of Louisville, Kentucky, Flexner published a critical assessment of the state of the American educational system in 1908 titled *The American College: A Criticism*. His work attracted the Carnegie Foundation to commission an in-depth Abraham Flexner (November 13, 1866 – September 21, 1959) was an American educator, best known for his role in the 20th century reform of medical and higher education in the United States and Canada. After founding and directing a college-preparatory school in his hometown of Louisville, Kentucky, Flexner published a critical assessment of the state of the American educational system in 1908 titled *The American College: A Criticism*. His work attracted the Carnegie Foundation to commission an in-depth evaluation into 155 colleges and universities across the United States and Canada. It was his r Abraham Flexner authored his first book in the year 1908 titled 'The American College.' The book highlighted the flaws of the traditional American education and severely criticized various aspects of it. The book displayed Flexner's strong disdain for traditional education. It subsequently attracted the attention of many readers and prominent personalities including Henry Pritchett, the then President of the 'Carnegie Foundation'. At that time, Pritchett was searching for someone who could conduct a series of studies of American medical education. Flexner was not a physician but based on the m Although Abraham Flexner (1866-1959) is well known as the author of *Medical Education in the United States and Canada: A Report to the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching*--so well known that this publication's better-known shorthand title is "the Flexner Report"--for many the "real" Flexner remains something of a mystery. Many today believe that he was overly rigid in his goals for medical education and that he did not adequately champion the rights of women and African Americans, harsh criticisms in late-20th-century America. But who really was Abraham ... Visit [Amazon.co.uk's Abraham Flexner Page](#) and shop for all Abraham Flexner books. Check out pictures, bibliography, and biography of Abraham Flexner. Select the department you want to search in. All Departments Alexa Skills Amazon Devices Amazon Global Store Amazon Pantry Amazon Warehouse Deals Apps & Games Baby Beauty Books Car & Motorbike CDs & Vinyl Classical Music Clothing Computers & Accessories Digital Music DIY & Tools DVD & Blu-ray Electronics & Photo Fashion Garden & Outdoors Gift Cards Grocery Handmade Health & Personal Care Home & Business Services Home & Kitchen Industrial & Scientific Jewellery Kindle Store Large Appliances Lighting Luggage Luxury Beauty.